## **Supplementary Material**

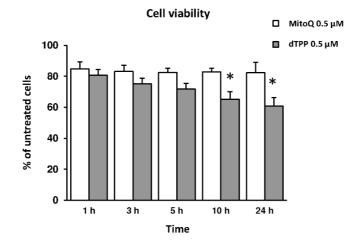
## The Mitochondria-Targeted Antioxidant MitoQ Modulates Mitochondrial Function and Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress in Pancreatic β Cells Exposed to Hyperglycaemia

Irene Escribano-Lopez<sup>a</sup> Celia Bañuls<sup>a</sup> Noelia Diaz-Morales<sup>a</sup> Francesca Iannantuoni<sup>a</sup> Susana Rovira-Llopis<sup>a</sup> Ramon Gomis<sup>b</sup> Milagros Rocha<sup>a,c</sup> Antonio Hernandez-Mijares<sup>a,d,e</sup> Michael P. Murphy<sup>f</sup> Victor M. Victor<sup>a,c,g</sup>

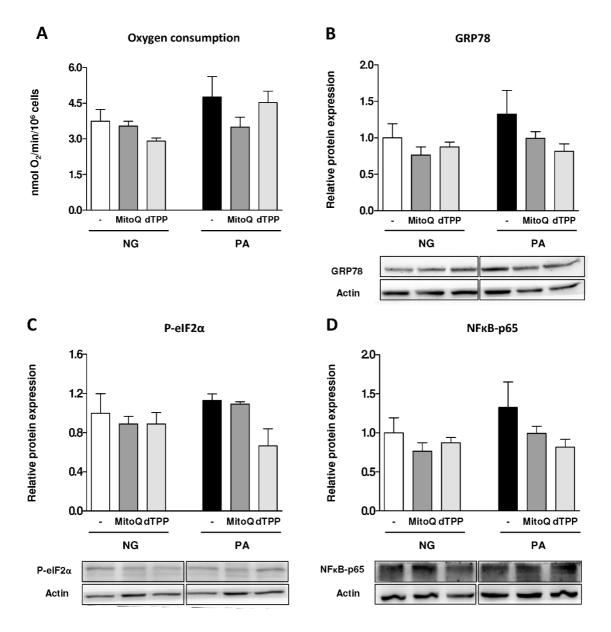
<sup>a</sup>Service of Endocrinology and Nutrition, University Hospital Doctor Peset, Foundation for the Promotion of Health and Biomedical Research in the Valencian Region (FISABIO), Valencia, Spain, <sup>b</sup>Ciberdem - Department of Endocrinology and Nutrition, Hospital Clinic. School of Medicine, University of Barcelona, Diabetes and Obesity Research Laboratory, Institut d'Investigacions Biomèdiques August Pi i Sunyer (Idibaps), Barcelona, Spain, <sup>c</sup>Ciberehd - Departments of Pharmacology and Physiology, University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain, <sup>d</sup>Institute of Health Research INCLIVA, University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain, <sup>e</sup>Department of Medicine, University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain, <sup>f</sup>MRC Mitochondrial Biology Unit, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom, <sup>g</sup>Department of Physiology, University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain

## **Supplementary Material**

## **Supplementary Figure 1**



Supplementary Fig. 1. Cell viability in pancreatic  $\beta$  cells under normoglycaemia in the presence and absence of MitoQ (0.5  $\mu$ M) at different time points. Data are displayed as a percentage of absorbance relative to that of untreated cells.



Supplementary Fig. 2. Effect of MitoQ (24h) in INS-1E cells exposed to NG or PA conditions (A) Oxygen consumption (B) Protein levels of GRP78 and representative WB images (C) Protein levels of P-eIF2 $\alpha$  and representative WB images (D) Protein levels of NF $\kappa$ B and representative WB images (data represented as mean  $\pm$  S.E.M, n=3-4).